Human Trafficking Quick Guide

Created by:
- San Diego Regional Human Trafficking-CSEC Advisory Council

Adapted by the Community of Practice workgroup:
- San Diego Regional Human Trafficking-CSEC Advisory Council
- Innovations Human Trafficking Collaborative (IHTC)
- Department of Children, Youth and Families

Healthynativeyouth.org
Collaborators

San Diego Regional Human Trafficking-CSEC Advisory Council

EVERY CHILD MATTERS, Int’l. (ECMI)
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Innovations Human Trafficking Collaborative
Our mission is to engage first responders, tribes, and other stakeholders in eliminating human trafficking through solution-based knowledge and trauma-informed strategies, and to empower survivors to heal and build self-sufficient, affirming lives.

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## Physical Clues
- Traffickers often use violence to retain control
- Signs of sexual assault or abuse
- Sometimes bruises are hidden under the hair or clothing
- Dark glasses, broken bones
- New Tattoos
- Hotel key card(s)
- Clothing, shoes, a wardrobe you didn’t buy
- Has hair and nails done regularly
- Dresses inappropriately or carries a change of clothes
- New, expensive purse, jewelry or other luxury items, gifts
- Prepaid credit cards (traffickers provide these for ads & escorts)

## Behavioral Clues
- Quickly escalates to anger or defensiveness; trying to hide something
- Depression or anxiety
- Reclusive, no eye contact, ashamed, PTSD, depression, suicidal
- Self-blame/self-loathing
- Loss of sexual desire, feelings, or response
- Changes in use of language or terminology
- May have an adult boyfriend/girlfriend or close adult companion
- Their friends are not a group they would normally have
- Traffickers will isolate victims from others & closely monitor them

## Social Clues
- Changes in use of language or terminology
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## Changes in Lifestyle
- Multiple cell phones you didn’t buy
- Always texting on cell
- Has an unusually large number of friends on social networks, cell phone contacts
- Alluring messages from others:
  - “You’re beautiful” or
  - “Can I be your friend?”
- Messaging and pictures allude to sexual activity
  - Sexting
  - Sending or posting nude/sexually related photo
- Profile photo is sexually provocative
- Posting with other young females or adults whom you do not know
- Pictures with sexually revealing poses (used in ads)
- Internet/web history shows access to certain websites used to post escort ads and solicit sex buyers
- New, expensive purse, jewelry or other luxury items, gifts
- Prepaid credit cards (traffickers provide these for ads & escorts)

## Changes in Habits & Patterns
- Sleep deprivation or sleep cycle is off, nightmares
- Appears malnourished
- Hyper-sexualization
- Grades drop, tired, late or missing of school
- Frequently runs away from home
- Drug use or increase in drug use
- Is gone a lot yet doesn’t explain why, or to where
- His or her story doesn’t add up
- Trust issues, difficulty maintaining relationships
- Disconnection from family, community
- Teen pregnancy

## Signs of Youth Trafficking

Here are some red flags and indicators that may clue you in that a youth is being trafficked.

- Signs of Youth Trafficking
  - Changes in Lifestyle
  - Behavioral Clues
  - Social Clues
  - Changes in Habits & Patterns

www.healthynativeyouth.org
Child Trafficking

SEX RELATED ACRONYMS

It's important to know the hidden language that traffickers use to communicate with their victims.

**IWSN**  I want sex now

**GNOC**  Get naked on camera

**NIFOC**  Naked in front of computer

**LH6**  Let's have sex

**CU46**  See you for sex

**53X**  Sex

**CD9**  Parents around/Code 9

**9**  Parent(s) watching

**99**  Parents gone

**PIR**  Parents in room

**KPC**  Keeping parents clueless

**POS**  Parents over shoulder

**SUGAR PIC**  Suggestive or erotic photo

**LMIRL**  Let’s meet in real-life

**8**  Oral sex

**TDTM**  Talk dirty to me

**IPN**  I'm posting naked

**WTTP**  Want to trade pictures?

**GYPO**  Get your pants off
EMOJIS USED BY TRAFFICKERS TO SELL YOUTH

Know, so you can keep youth safe

1. **SINGLE CROWN**
   - A single crown indicates the victim is advertising themselves and does not deal with a trafficker.

2. **DOUBLE CROWN**
   - A double crown indicates the victim is advertising themselves and deals with their trafficker.

3. **HOW $$$ TO BUY**
   - The number of roses may indicate the youth’s price (how much it costs to buy her or him).

4. **VIRGINITY**
   - A cherry or cherry blossom implies youth virginity, or that they are underage.

5. **YOUTH IS A MINOR**
   - A growing heart indicates the victim is a minor under 18 years old and/or is "child-like".

6. **NEW IN TOWN**
   - An airplane indicates the victim is 'new in town' and that the buyer must travel to the designated city where the victim is located.

www.healthynativeyouth.org
If you are concerned about your youth's online presence, trust your gut, and follow up. Check out some Internet Filter Softwares that might work for your family.

**BARK**
- Created by parents, for parents, to offer a better, easier, and more effective way to keep children safe online.
- Monitor texts, email, YouTube, and 30+ apps and platforms.
- Get alerts for issues like cyberbullying, online predators, suicidal ideation.
- Manage screen time.
- Filter which websites your kids can visit.
- Keep up with kids with location check-ins.

One price regardless of the size of your family — or the number of devices they have.

**TEENSAFE**
- Prevents distractions from dings, snaps and clicks from your young driver’s phone. Automatically.
- TeenSafe is an iOS compatible subscription service for parents of young drivers that disables your young driver’s phone, except for the ability to send and receive phone calls, while they are driving.

**NET NANNY**
- Parents can monitor their family’s online activity and customize filters for each user.
- Net Nanny blocks inappropriate content in real-time and provides the option to block, warn or allow users when viewing websites.
- Families can use Net Nanny to protect users from pornography, online predators, cyber bullying, and other threats that compromise online safety. It is able to filter the internet, monitor your child’s online activity, and block unsafe materials while still allowing kids access to safe websites.

**AVG FAMILY SAFETY**
- Protect youth against online predators, blocks inappropriate content, and sends you instant alerts if there’s a problem.

**WEBWATCHER**
- Monitor discretely from your secure online account.
- View all Recorded Data or leverage our Alert Log, which highlights only items identified as Risky Behavior.
- Protect youth against all online and offline dangers:
  - online predators
  - suicide prevention
  - inappropriate behavior
  - cyber bullying
  - sexting
  - drug & alcohol use

GRACE BAGS

Human Trafficked Victims are told over and over again that no one cares about what happens to them. Show them you care by putting together a backpack full of the donated items below. Check with your Tribal clinic or call the National Human Trafficking Hotline to find a location to donate to at 1-888-373-7888.

- Pajamas (Elastic waist pants and sleep shirt. All sizes needed.)
- Socks (1 pair)
- Blanket
- Journal or spiral-bound notebook
- Pens (2)
- Hairbrush
- Shower puff and shower gel (travel size)
- Shampoo (travel size)
- Chap Stick
- Small stuffed animal (with tags still attached)
- Tampons (2) and liners (2) in a small Zip Loc bag
- Lotion (travel size)
- Deodorant (travel size)
- Granola bar (no chocolate)
- Bottled water
- Mini flashlight with batteries
- Small hand sanitizer
CRISIS HOTLINES

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline
Call (24/7): 1-800-273-8255
Text "START" to 741741
https://suicidepreventionlifeline.org/

Human Trafficking Hotline
Call (24/7): 1-888-373-7888
Text HELP to 233733
https://humantraffickinghotline.org/

RAINN - National Sexual Assault Hotline
Call (24/7): 1-800-656-HOPE
https://www.rainn.org/

Stronghearts - Native Domestic Violence Helpline
Call (7am-10pm CST): 1-844-7NATIVE
https://www.strongheartshelpline.org/

Love is Respect - National Domestic Violence Hotline
Call (24/7): 1-866-331-9474
Text: "loveis" to 22522
https://www.loveisrespect.org/

TRAININGS & MATERIALS

SOAR ONLINE
https://www.train.org/resources/01/5d/26/ae616de82d66f5c1d98ca62af1.pdf

QUESTION. PERSUADE. REFER. INSTITUTE
https://qprinstitute.com/

INNOVATIONS HUMAN TRAFFICKING COLLABORATIVE
www.innovationshtc.org

SOVEREIGN BODIES INSTITUTE
www.sovereign-bodies.org/

HOMELAND SECURITY - BLUE CAMPAIGN
www.dhs.gov/blue-campaign

OFFICE FOR VICTIMS OF CRIME - HUMAN TRAFFICKING
https://ovc.ncjrs.gov/humantrafficking/

PRINT MATERIALS

NATIVE YOUTH TOOLKIT ON HUMAN TRAFFICKING

RIGHTS4GIRLS
http://rights4girls.org/

SEX TRAFFICKING IN INDIAN COUNTRY ADVOCACY CURRICULUM
https://www.tribaltrafficking.org/sex-trafficking-advocacy-curriculum

TEXT MESSAGE SERVICES

National Human Trafficking Hotline
Text "HELP" to 233733

National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: Text "START" to 741741

Love is Respect: Text "loveis" to 22522

VIDEOS

The Life Story
www.thelifestory.org

Ask Auntie & Ask Uncle
www.weRnative.org

SOCIAL MEDIA

@Rights4Girls

@Human Trafficking in Indian Country

@weRnative

@iknowmine