Healing of the Canoe Survey

PRE-SURVEY

Instructions

When you see a box, please indicate your answer with an “X” or check mark.

Example: Do you like ice cream?

☐ No
☒ Yes

When you see box, please circle the answer that best fits how you feel.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I like chocolate ice cream.</th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Neither</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

2023-2024
HOC Survey

1. **For each sentence, please think about how you are in most situations.**
   Circle one response in each row that describes YOU the best. There are no right or wrong answers.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>None of the time</th>
<th>A little of the time</th>
<th>Some of the time</th>
<th>A lot of the time</th>
<th>Most of the time</th>
<th>All of the time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. I think I am doing pretty well.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>b. I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to me.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>c. I am doing just as well as other kids my age.</td>
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<tr>
<td>d. When I have a problem, I can come up with lots of ways to solve it.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>e. I think the things I have done in the past will help me in the future.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Even when others want to quit, I know that I can find ways to solve the problem.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Family:** The next set of questions is about your family and home life.

2. **How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your family/home?** Circle the answer that fits for you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. My parents or guardians notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. I feel safe at home.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. When I am not home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. I enjoy spending time with my family.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. There is someone in my family I can talk to about anything.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
School: The next set of questions is about school (middle or high school, college, etc.).

3. If you were not in school over the past 12 months, check the box and skip to the next section about your friends.
   - I was not in school (middle school, high school, college, etc.) in the past 12 months.

4. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?
   Circle the answer that fits for you.

   a. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.
      | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
   b. I feel safe at my school.
      | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
   c. I enjoy being at school.
      | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
   d. I try hard in school.
      | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |

Community: The next set of questions is about your community.

5. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your community?
   Circle the answer that fits for you.

   a. There is an Elder in my community that I hang out with and go to for advice.
      | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |
   b. I feel safe in my community.
      | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree |

Friends: The next set of questions is about your friends.

6. In the past year (12 months), how many of your friends ...

   a. Try to do their best?
      | None | 1 friend | 2 friends | 3 or more friends |
   b. Do well in school?
      | None | 1 friend | 2 friends | 3 or more friends |

Health: The following questions are about your health.

7. Circle the answer about your health that fits best for you.

   a. In general, how good is your physical health?
      | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
   b. In general, how good is your mental health?
      | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
      *Mental health includes mood, feelings about self and self-worth, and how well you handle stressful situations, relate to others, and make choices.*
8. On an average week night, how many hours of sleep do you get? (Please check one box)
   □ 4 hours or less  □ 8 hours
   □ 5 hours  □ 9 hours
   □ 6 hours  □ 10 hours or more
   □ 7 hours

9. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast (at home, at school, or somewhere else)? (Please check one box)
   □ 0 days
   □ 1 day
   □ 2 days
   □ 3 days
   □ 4 days
   □ 5 days
   □ 6 days
   □ 7 days

10. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity where your body was moving most of the time. Please check one box)
   □ 0 days
   □ 1 day
   □ 2 days
   □ 3 days
   □ 4 days
   □ 5 days
   □ 6 days
   □ 7 days

The next set of questions is about your alcohol and/or drug use. Remember that your answers will be kept PRIVATE. Your answers will not be shared with your instructors or anyone else, and NO ONE who sees the survey will know your name.

11. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you… (Circle the answer that fits for you)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a. Smoke cigarettes? Includes vaping (tobacco) &amp; using chewing tobacco, but NOT ceremonial tobacco use</th>
<th>0 days</th>
<th>1 to 10 days</th>
<th>11 or more days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Drink alcohol?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Use marijuana? This includes edibles, vaping (marijuana), and smoking</td>
<td>0 days</td>
<td>1 to 10 days</td>
<td>11 or more days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Use non-prescription, over the counter drugs for the feeling they cause? (these are medications you can buy at the grocery store or gas station)</td>
<td>0 days</td>
<td>1 to 10 days</td>
<td>11 or more days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Use derbisol?</td>
<td>0 days</td>
<td>1 to 10 days</td>
<td>11 or more days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Use prescription drugs (like Vicodin, OxyContin, Tylox, Xanax, Valium, Ritalin, Ambien, etc.) without a doctor’s orders</td>
<td>0 days</td>
<td>1 to 10 days</td>
<td>11 or more days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Use other illegal drugs (like cocaine, meth, inhalants, psychedelics, heroin, etc.)?</td>
<td>0 days</td>
<td>1 to 10 days</td>
<td>11 or more days</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
12. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours? (Please check one box)
   - I did not have 5 drinks of alcohol in a row in the past 30 days
   - 1 or 2 days
   - 3 to 5 days
   - 6 to 9 days
   - 10 to 19 days
   - 20 or more days

The next set of questions are about life growing up.

13. Has a parent or adult in your household often... Swore at you, insulted you, put you down, humiliated you, or acted in a way that made you afraid?
   - Yes
   - No

14. Have you often felt that... No one in your family loved you, or thought you were important, or special, or your family didn’t look out for each other or support each other?
   - Yes
   - No

15. Have you often felt that... You didn’t have enough money in your household to cover food, bills, or housing?
   - Yes
   - No

16. Were your parents ever separated or divorced?
   - Yes
   - No

17. Has your parent or guardian often been... Pushed, grabbed, slapped, or threatened by their spouse/partner?
   - Yes
   - No

18. Did you ever live with anyone who was a problem drinker, alcoholic, or used drugs?
   - Yes
   - No

19. Did you ever live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or attempted suicide?
   - Yes
   - No

20. Did you ever live with a parent or guardian who served time in jail or prison?
   - Yes
   - No
The next question is about big life events.

21. Please check whether any of the following events happened to you in the past 3 months:
   - [ ] Changed or left school
   - [ ] Became homeless or moved into foster care, a shelter, a group home, a treatment center, etc., or moved in with relatives/friends
   - [ ] Broke up with a boyfriend or girlfriend
   - [ ] One or more adults important to you had a serious alcohol or drug problem
   - [ ] Death among family/friends
   - [ ] Experienced violence (physical, emotional, sexual, etc.)
   - [ ] Other (please describe ____________________________)
   - [ ] None of the above

The next set of questions is about harassment and violence.

22. During the past 12 months, have you been harassed at school or anywhere else because of any of the following issues? (Pick all that apply)
   - [ ] Harassment about your race or ethnic origin
   - [ ] Unwanted sexual comments or attention
   - [ ] Harassment because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual
   - [ ] Harassment about your weight, clothes, acne, or other physical characteristics
   - [ ] Harassment about your group of friends
   - [ ] Other reasons (please specify: ____________________________)
   - [ ] I have not been harassed

23. During the past 12 months, have you been electronically bullied? (Count being bullied through social media, apps, e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, or texting.)
   - [ ] Yes
   - [ ] No

24. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight? (Please check one)
   - [ ] 0 times
   - [ ] 1 time
   - [ ] 2 or 3 times
   - [ ] 4 or 5 times
   - [ ] 6 or 7 times
   - [ ] 8 or 9 times
   - [ ] 10 or 11 times
   - [ ] 12 or more times

25. Have you ever been physically abused (like pushed, slapped, or kicked)?
   - [ ] Yes
   - [ ] No
   - [ ] Don’t know
   - [ ] Don’t want to answer

26. Have you ever been forced to do something sexual that you didn’t want to do?
   - [ ] Yes
   - [ ] No
   - [ ] Don’t know
   - [ ] Don’t want to answer
The next set of questions is about your beliefs and culture.

27. Please circle one answer for each statement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. I am proud of my cultural background.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. I enjoy my community's traditions.</td>
<td>Strongly Disagree</td>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>Strongly Agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. I feel connected to my own culture, race or ethnic group.</td>
<td>Strongly Disagree</td>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>Strongly Agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. It is important to me to have Indian values and practices, such as respect for elders and generosity.</td>
<td>Strongly Disagree</td>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>Strongly Agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Spiritual beliefs are a source of strength for me.</td>
<td>Strongly Disagree</td>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>Strongly Agree</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Great job - You’re almost there!

The next set of questions is about suicide and self-harm. These questions are very personal.

Remember, your answers will be kept private. But, if you tell us that you might hurt yourself or someone else, we let your instructor know to keep you and others safe.

28. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide; that is, taking some action to end their own life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Do you feel confident that you could help a friend or family member who is thinking about suicide?</td>
<td>Not Confident at All</td>
<td>Not Confident</td>
<td>Confident</td>
<td>Very Confident</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

29. During the past 30 days, did you seriously consider suicide?  
☐ No  ☐ Yes

30. During the past 30 days, did you attempt suicide?  
☐ No  ☐ Yes

31. During the past 12 months, did you attempt suicide?  
☐ I did not attempt suicide in the last 12 months  
☐ I attempted 1 time  
☐ I attempted 2 or 3 times  
☐ I attempted 4 or more times
32. What is your favorite time of year and why?

________________________________________________________________________________

33. What makes you smile?

________________________________________________________________________________

The next set of questions is about you and different parts of your life.

34. Please circle one answer for each statement.

| a. I have people I look up to.       | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| b. Getting an education is important to me. | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| c. My parent(s)/caregiver(s) know a lot about me (for example, who my friends are, what I like to do). | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| d. I try to finish what I start.    | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| e. I solve problems without harming myself or others (for example, hitting others, saying nasty things, using drugs and/or being violent). | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| f. I know where to go in my community to get help. | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| g. I feel I belong at my school.    | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| h. My family stands by me during difficult times. | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| i. My friends stand by me during difficult times. | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| j. I am treated fairly in my community. | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| k. I have opportunities to develop skills that will be useful later in life (like job skills and skills to care for others). | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
| l. I like the way my community celebrates things (like holidays, festivals). | Not at all | A little | Somewhat | Quite a bit | A lot |
35. How old are you? (Please fill in the blank.)

☐ I am __________ years old

36. What is your gender?

☐ Woman/girl ☐ Man/boy ☐ Two Spirit

☐ Non-binary or other gender (please describe): ______________________________________

37. What is your race/ethnicity? (Please choose all that apply to you.)

☐ American Indian or Alaska Native ☐ White

☐ Asian or Pacific Islander ☐ Other (please describe): ________________

☐ Black or African American

☐ Hispanic or Latino

38. How do you describe your sexual orientation? (Please choose all that apply.)

☐ Straight or heterosexual (attracted to the opposite sex)

☐ Lesbian (you are female attracted to other females) or Gay (you are male attracted to other males)

☐ Bi-sexual (attracted to both males and females)

☐ Two Spirit

☐ Other (please describe): ___________________

☐ Don’t know

☐ Choose not to say

39. How honest were you in filling out this survey?

☐ I was very honest

☐ I was honest much of the time

☐ I was honest some of the time

☐ I was honest once in a while

☐ I was not honest at all

THANK YOU!