

Substance Misuse 101

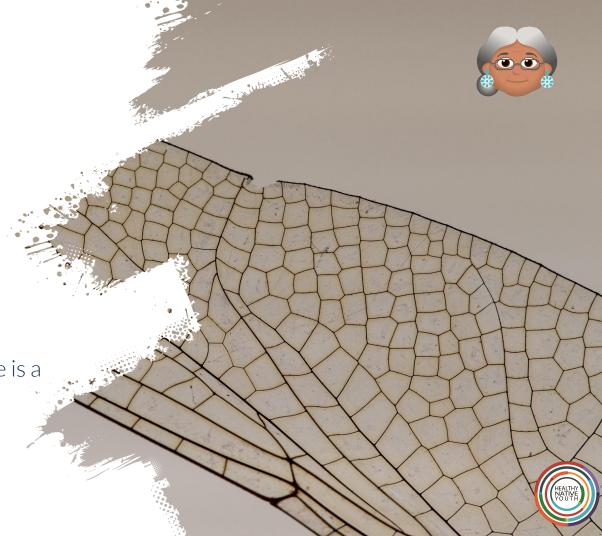
Land Acknowledgement

NPAIHB serves the 43 federally-recognized tribes of Oregon, Washington and Idaho and our office is located within the traditional and ancestral homelands of the Multnomah, Kathlamet, Clackamas, Tumwater, Watlala bands of the Chinook, the Tualatin, Kalauya and many other indigenous nations of the Willamette and Columbia River regions.

Let us Start with a Blessing

"Out there beyond ideas of wrongdoing and rightdoing there is a field. I'll meet you there."

- Rumi



Sa'Qachool! Hola!



Larissa Molina She/Her I love learning new hobbies. Imolina@npaihb.org



Live Virtual Training Logistics

Logistics

- Trigger Warning
- You are muted
- If comfortable, share video

Engagement

- Watching Two Videos
- Mentimeter & Padlet Activity
- Chat box
- Icons (Zoom & More)



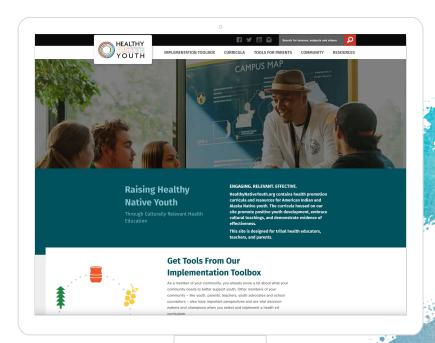












Welcome, Welcome, Welcome!

Please introduce yourself in the chat box. Include your:

- ★ Name, Pronouns
- ★ Tribe/ Organization
- ★ What are you hoping to learn today?

Safe Spaces



https://www.healthynativeyouth.org/curricula/nativ e-stand-2-0/



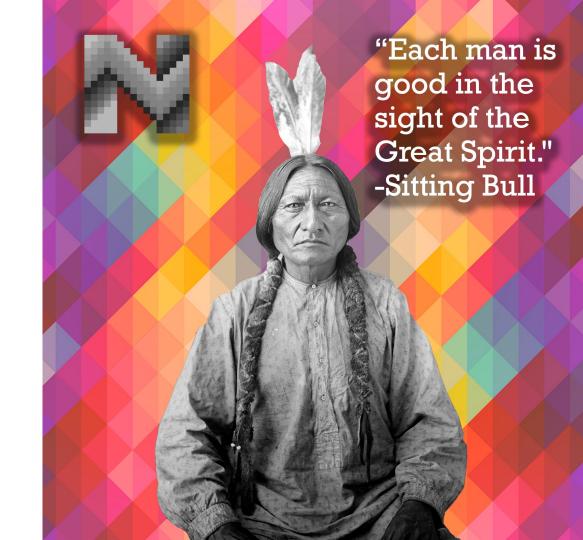
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We've Got Goals!

By the end of today's session, you will be able to...

- ★ Learn why we're talking about Substance Misuse
- ★ How to use Narcan & Fentanyl testing strips
- ★ Provide Feedback on a substance mise and opioid overdose PSA





Substance Misuse 101

Why are we talking about it?



Substance Misuse vs. Substance Use Disorder

Substance Misuse

Taking drugs or alcohol in an unhealthy way

- To be more social
- Ease anxiety
- To induce pleasure

Substance Use Disorder (SUD)

- Becoming dependent on drugs or alcohol
- Develop tolerance
 - Experience withdrawals
- Noticeable decline in daily function



Mix-takes: Blending Beware

Substances may include:

- Opioids
- Alcohol
- Vapes/cigarettes
- Psychedelics
- Marijuana
- Illegal drugs (cocaine, heroin, meth, etc.)

- Most street drugs are laced with other substances
- We are seeing an increase in drugs being laced with fentanyl, like:
 - Marijuana
 - Vapes
 - Cocaine





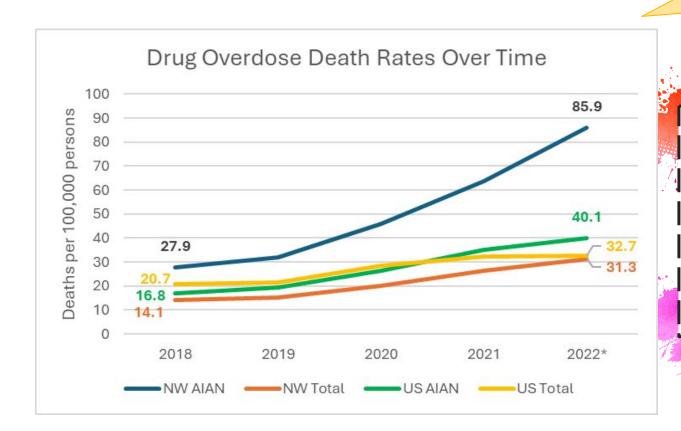


- You don't have to be an active drug user to experience an overdose
- Only takes a small amount to overdose





The Data



Prevent, Treat, Recover!

The drug overdose death rate among AI/AN in the NW in 2022 was 3 times higher compared to that of 2018.

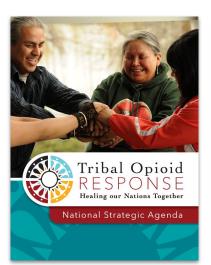


2.

Resources

To take back to your community





https://www.npaihb.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/NPAIHB_TOR_Agenda_Booklet_FINAL.pdf

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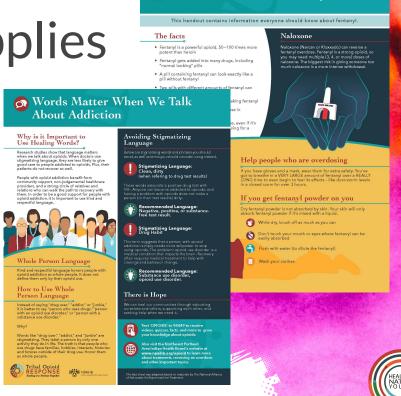
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Factsheets & Harm Reduction Supplies





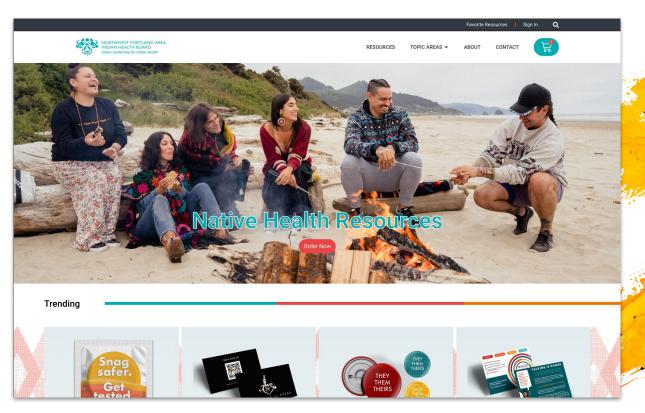
The Truth About Fentanyl

Drug Flashcards





Native Health Resources



https://www.nativehealthresources.com/

Mentimeter Q&A



Use QR code or the link in the chat box to join...

What do you know about Narcan?

What questions do you have about Narcan?

Join at menti.com | use code 4894 9335













3.

Porky's Party

A story about a group of Native youth navigating substance misuse and an opioid overdose







Discussion Guide

Draft Discussion Guide for Porky's Party

Overview: This PSA video was developed with indigenous youth as a tool to use when talking to youth around substance use. It follows the story of a group of high school and college friends during a spring break party where they learn skills to navigate substance use and a drug overdose. Note that this video contains scenes of an overdose that may be harmful or traumatzing to some audiences.

Youth will lear

- · Harm reduction strategies, such as how to use Narcan nasal spray
- . Strategies to stay safe when faced with a drug use
- How to get help for substance misuse, for themselves or for others
- · How to overcome peer pressure

Key Words: substance use, SUD, overdose, Narcan, fentanyl

Ages: 14

Length: 12min video + 45min discussion

Cost: Free

Setting: High School, College, Youth Groups

Disclaimer: you will see inferred underage substance use and scenes of an overdose

Materials:

- PowerPoint Slides of SUD Overview
- YouTube Link to PSA Video:
 - o https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=07eXryLUgTM&t=20s
- Narcan Fact Sheet
- Local Resources List
- Youth Support PDF
- Narcan QR Code card
- Fentanyl testing strip instruction postcard (optional)
 - You can have these on a table for youth to take if they would like or if facilitating discussion in a school, you could ask the school nurse to have these on hand for students to grab.
- · Flyer for Native Health Resources website

Preparation

No formal training is required to facilitate this discussion guide. Before showing the video, address that the PSA contains scenes of drinking and of a drug overdose. If they feel

uncomfortable at any point, they are welcome to step out until they are ready to come back in, and they can read through Q&A's from the We Are Native website under the Ask Your Relative page: https://www.wernative.org/ayr/all-questions

Have a couple slides of introducing substance use (what substances, what does misuse look like), signs of overdose, and how to use Narcan (include definition/terms). You can utilize the template slides provided and edit to better fit your needs. Then show the video.

Once the video is done, invite youth who stepped out back into the room. Ask youth what their initials thoughts were after viewing the video and then begin facilitating the discussion questions below. It may help to have these questions printed out for youth to fill out and take notes. If youth are having a hard time answering, it may be helpful to share your answers and thoughts to prompt them to share their thoughts.

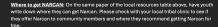
Discussion Questions:

- What did you find surprising from watching this video? What are some things you learned or took away from it?
- 2. When Jess went to ask her Auntie for advice, what were some things that Auntie said that you thought were helpful?
- 3. What resources could you use to keep yourself and others safe, if you found yourself in a similar situation as Jess and her friends at the party?
- 4. What things could you do if you were ever offered drugs?
- Do you feel comfortable going to an adult you trust to talk about substance use after watching this video? Name an adult you feel comfortable talking to about substance use.
- 6. What resources were mentioned in the video where you can get help for an overdose or substance misuse? Can you list any local resources you know?

Local Resources:

After going through the discussion guide, pass out a printout of the table below. Include names, location, and contact information for youth resources. This can also be non-profit organizations, or other tribal programs.

| Name | Title | Location | Phone | Email |
|------|---------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | School | | | |
| | Counselor | | | |
| | Tribal Clinic | | | |
| | Mental Health | | | |
| | Counselor | | | |
| | | | | |
| | Mental Health | | | |



- Over the counter: any store that has a pharmacy may have Narcan available to
 purphase.
 - Amazon
- Tribal clinic
- · Mailed to you for free: https://nextdistro.org/naloxone

Other Resources: Go over the list below and have youth write down at least one of these resources on the same paper. You can also pass out the Youth Support PDF.

988 Suicide & Crisis Lifeline:

Call: 988

Text: NATIVE to 741741

Chat: 24/7 to https://988lifeline.org/chat/

We R Native: https://www.wernative.org/

Ask Auntie: https://www.wernative.org/ayr

 SAMSHA – Type in your zip code to the web address below to find a clinic closest to you. https://findtreatment.samhsa.gov/



Padlet

Use QR code or the link in the chat box to join...

Porky's Party PSA Feedback



 $\underline{https://padlet.com/wernative/porky-s-party-psa-video-feedback-yxx8nlffe4ux9u60}$



4. Let's Talk About it!

Logistics

- Share Your Video
- Use the Chatfeed

Engagement

- Use the Chatfeed
- ASL
- Zoom Reactions











Unmute your lines and ask questions or share thoughts and or resources!

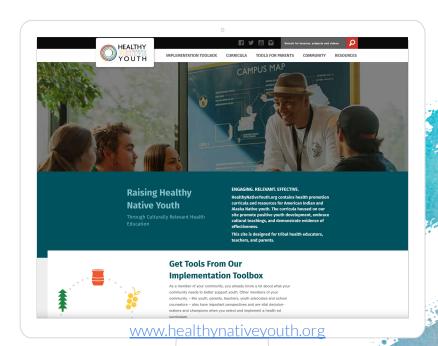




5. Closing

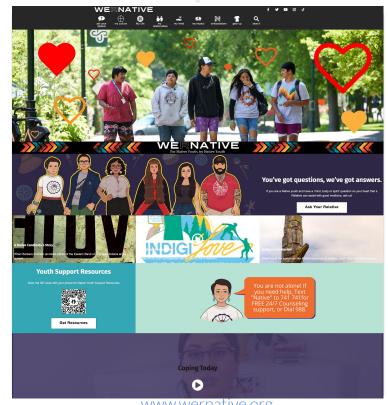
Healthy Native Youth Highlights





Healthy Native Youth

- ★ Implementation Toolbox
- ★ Filter & Compare Tool
- ★ Stand-alone Lessons
- ★ Tools for Caring Adults
- ★ Community of Practice
- ★ Resources, Support, & TA
 - Upload & Submit Your
 Own Curricula



www.wernative.org



For Youth

- Multimedia health resource for Native youth by Native vouth
- "Ask Your Relative" Q&A Service
- Youth can text "NATIVE" to 94449
- ★ Follow on Instagram, Twitter, YouTube, Facebook

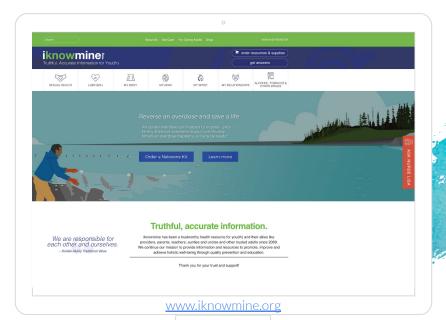












I Know Mine

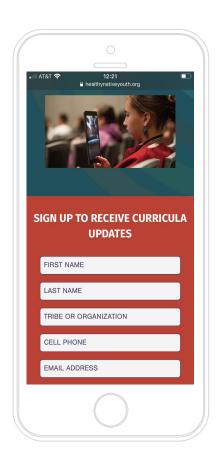
For Alaska Native Youth

- ★ Get Condoms
- ★ "Ask Nurse Lisa" Q&A Service
- ★ Opioid Overdose Response Kit
- ★ AK Syringe Services Program
- ★ Follow on Twitter, YouTube, Facebook











Join the Healthy Native Youth Movement!

Sign up for Newsletter

Text "HEALTHY" to 94449

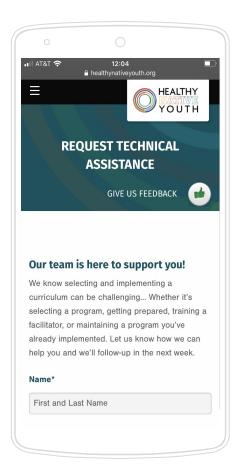
Follow us on Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, YouTube













Mark Your Calendars!





Ahe'hee! Quyana! Thank you!

(Since 2021)





Johns Hopkins - Center for Indigenous





Alaska Native Tribal Health Consortium











University of Texas - School of Public Health



Inter Tribal Council of Arizona, Inc.



Southern Plains Tribal Health Board

I Want the Kit **Native Test**

Northwest Portland Area Indian Heal



Email us at: Amanda Kakuska, akakuska-contractor@npaihb.org; Michelle Singer, msinger@npaihb.org

Funding Credit

This project is funded by the Indian Health
Service HIV and behavioral health
programs. This work is also supported
with funds from the Secretary's Minority
AIDS Initiative Fund.



Let us Close with a Blessing

"Ish dom hoh icheema." (I cherish you.)

Zuni Pueblo

